5 GH Foundation

## Concerns on the Authorship of 4 Articles from Xiamen University

An update [Update 20250326] has been added to this report, bringing the total number of articles with authorship issues to 5.

Based on information from anonymous sources, the 5GH Team discovered four articles [1-4] from Xiamen University are coauthored by HU Shengnan (胡圣男, affiliated to Xiamen University) and LI Mengying (李梦颖, affiliated to Hubei University), who are believed to be associated with the Hudiandian Paper Mill [5]. This discovery raises concerns about the authorship of these articles.

DOI	Authors
10.1021/acssuschemeng.3c02903	Jun-Fei ShenSheng-Nan HuNa Tian*Meng-Ying LiShuang-Li YangSi-Yi TianMing-Shu ChenZhi-You ZhouShi-Gang Sun
10.20517/cs.2022.32	Sheng-Nan Hu, Na Tian, Meng-Ying Li, Chi Xiao, Yao-Yin Lou1, Zhi-You Zhou, Shi-Gang Sun
10.1039/D3EE04503J	Sheng-Nan Hu, Wei-Cheng Xu, Na Tian, Su-Min Chen, Meng-Ying Li, Jun-Fei Shen, Jin-Xia Lin, Shuai-Long Guo, Xiao-Yang Huang, Zhi-You Zhou, Shi-Gang Sun
10.1002/cctc.202400260	Si-Yi Tian, Sheng-Nan Hu, Jun-Fei Shen, Na Tian, Wei-Cheng Xu, Shuang-Li Yang, Meng-Ying Li, Yan-Qi Jin, Su-Min Chen, Ming-Shu Chen, Zhi-You Zhou, Shi-Gang Sun

Except for LI Mengying, all the authors of these four articles are from Xiamen University. However, the articles state that LI Mengying was affiliated with Hubei University. When contacted by the 5GH Team, Dr. TIAN Na ( $\boxplus$  #) from Xiamen University, who is the corresponding author for these four articles, confirmed that HU Shengnan was in a Ph.D. program under her supervision. On the other hand, Dr. REN Jun from Hubei University stated that LI Mengying had no longer been associated with Hubei University after her graduation. Therefore, at the time these studies were conducted, LI Mengying was not affiliated with Hubei University.

The contribution of LI Mengying was stated as "performed DFT calculations" in article [3], and as "made substantial contributions to conception and design of the study, performed data analysis and interpretation and wrote the draft of manuscript" in article [2]. However, given her false affiliation, her involvement in the Hudiandian Paper Mill, and her romantic relationship with HU Shengnan, her actual contributions and coauthorship to these articles are highly questionable.

Recently, the 5GH Team received a document indicating that the master's degree of HU

Shengnan was revoked at the end of 2024. However, Dr. TIAN Na declined to comment on this matter immediately.



## 你好!

学校高度重视此事! 2024年12月,湖北大学 作出撤销胡圣男硕士学位的决定并向本人及所在 单位送达决定书; 2025年1月,学校收到胡圣男 的复核申请书; 2025年1月26日,校学术委员会 作出不受理胡圣男关于撤销其硕士学位的复核申 请的决定。

感谢您对学校工作的关心!

顺祝工作顺利!

The 5GH Team appreciate the efforts from Hubei University during the investigation into the Hudiandian Paper Mill. But the slow reactions from Xiamen University suggest Dr. TIAN Na and her team are reluctant to take responsibility.

-- Original -----

[Update 20250326] An additional article [6] with similar authorship pattern to articles [1-4] is found. The article [6] is also coauthored by HU Shengnan affiliated to Xiamen University and LI Mengying affiliated to Hubei University. The affiliation of LI Mengying is also false due to the above-mentioned reason that she was no longer associated with Hubei University.

DOI	Authors
10.1021/acssuschemeng.3c02903	Jun-Fei Shen, Sheng-Nan Hu, Na Tian, Meng-Ying Li, Shuang-Li Yang, Si-Yi Tian, Ming-Shu Chen, Zhi-You Zhou, Shi-Gang Sun
10.20517/cs.2022.32	Sheng-Nan Hu, Na Tian, Meng-Ying Li, Chi Xiao, Yao-Yin Lou1, Zhi-You Zhou, Shi-Gang Sun
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10.1002/cctc.202400260	Si-Yi Tian, Sheng-Nan Hu, Jun-Fei Shen, Na Tian, Wei-Cheng Xu, Shuang-Li Yang, Meng-Ying Li, Yan-Qi Jin, Su-Min Chen, Ming-Shu Chen, Zhi-You Zhou, Shi-Gang Sun
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- [1] 10.1021/acssuschemeng.3c02903
- [2] 10.20517/cs.2022.32
- [3] 10.1039/D3EE04503J

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- [4] 10.1002/cctc.202400260
- [5] 5GH-WuGH-20240401.001
- [6] 10.1016/j.electacta.2022.140557

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